

**LESSON**  
**4-3**

# Proportional Relationships and Graphs

## Practice and Problem Solving: A/B

Complete each table. Explain why the relationship is a proportional relationship.

1. A cashier earns \$8 per hour.

<b>Time (h)</b>	2	4		
<b>Pay (\$)</b>	16		40	72

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\_\_\_\_\_

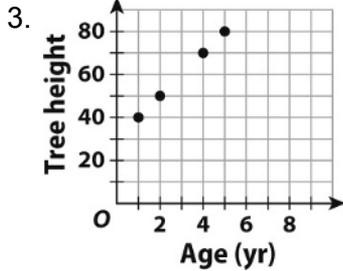
2. Tomatoes cost \$0.70 per pound.

<b>Weight (lb)</b>	2		6	8
<b>Price (\$)</b>	1.40	2.10		

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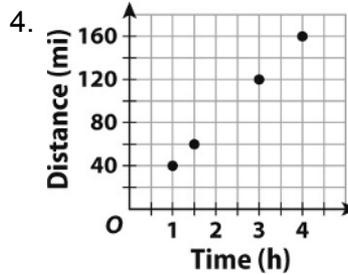
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Tell whether the relationship is a proportional relationship. Explain your answer.



\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_



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\_\_\_\_\_

The graph shows the relationship between the distance traveled by a car and the amount of fuel used by the car.

5. Explain the meaning of (2, 40).

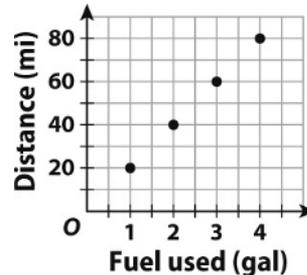
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6. Write an equation for this relationship.

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\_\_\_\_\_



7. Suppose a compact car uses 1 gallon of fuel for every 27 miles traveled. How would the graph for the compact car compare to the graph for the car shown?

\_\_\_\_\_

5.  $y = 35x$

6.  $y = 7x$

### Reading Strategies

1.  $\frac{3}{1} = 3$ ;  $\frac{6}{2} = 3$ ;  $\frac{9}{3} = 3$ ;  $\frac{12}{4} = 3$

2. 3

3. yes

4.  $\frac{35}{1}$

5.  $\frac{4.35}{1}$

### Success for English Learners

1.

	6	3	9	12	15
	2	1	3	4	5

2. 3

### LESSON 4-3

#### Practice and Problem Solving: A/B

1.

<b>Time (h)</b>	2	4	5	9
<b>Pay (\$)</b>	16	32	40	72

Earnings are always 8 times the number of hours.

2.

<b>Weight (lb)</b>	2	3	6	8
<b>Price (\$)</b>	1.40	2.10	4.20	5.60

Cost is always 0.7 times the number of pounds.

- Not proportional; The line will not pass through the origin.
- Proportional; The line will pass through the origin.
- The car uses 2 gal of fuel to travel 40 mi.
- $y = 20x$ , where  $x$  is the gallons of fuel used,  $y$  is the distance traveled (in miles), and  $k$  is the constant of proportionality
- The graph for the compact car would be steeper.

### Practice and Problem Solving: C

- Employee B; Answers may vary. Sample answer: Employee A earns \$7.50 per hour, and employee B earns \$10 per hour, so employee B earns more money.
- Employee A:  $15 \times \$7.50 = \$112.50$ ; employee B:  $15 \times \$10.00 = \$150.00$
- Sample answer:  $y = 8x$
- Company A: proportional because a graph comparing months of service and total cost will form a line passing through the origin; Company B: not proportional because the line formed will not pass through the origin
- Yes;  $y = 2x$
- Sample answer: Graph the points and analyze the graph. The graph of a proportional relationship is a line that passes through the origin.

### Practice and Problem Solving: D

- proportional; The cost is always 10 times the number of shirts.
- proportional; The number of crayons is always 50 times the number of boxes.
- proportional; The line will pass through the origin.
- not proportional; The line will not pass through the origin.
- $y = 6x$
- $y = 4x$
- $y = \frac{1}{3}x$
- Use the point (1, 8) to find the constant of proportionality, 8 or  $\frac{8}{1}$

### Reteach

- hours worked; pay (in dollars); Sample answer: (2, 14),  $\frac{14}{2} = 7$ ;  $y = 7x$
- number of students; cost of admission (in dollars); Sample answer: (12, 24),  $\frac{24}{12} = 2$ ;  $y = 2x$